

**TABLE 5. Observed Risks by Employment Duration in Studies Using Internal Comparisons**

Reference	Type	Smoking Adjusted	Occupation	Subgroup (Years)	RR	95% CI
Boffetta <i>et al</i> , 1990	CC	Yes	Diesel-exposed	1-15	0.52	0.15-1.86
				16-29	0.7	0.34-1.44
				$\geq 30$	1.49	0.72-3.11
Damber & Larsson, 1987	CC	Yes	Driver	1-19	1	0.7-1.5
				$\geq 20$	1.2	0.6-2.2
Garshick <i>et al</i> , 1987	CC	Yes	Railroad worker	5-19	1.02	0.72-1.4
				$\geq 20$	1.64	1.18-2.2
Garshick <i>et al</i> , 1988	RC	No	Railroad worker	1-4	1.2	1.01-1.44
				5-9	1.24	1.06-1.44
				10-14	1.32	1.13-1.56
				$\geq 15$	1.72	1.27-2.33
Hayes <i>et al</i> , 1989	CC	Yes	Equipment operator	<10	1.5	0.4-4.3
				$\geq 10$	1.3	0.6-3.1
			Truck driver	<10	1	0.8-1.3
				$\geq 10$	1.5	1.1-1.9
			Bus driver	<10	1.1	0.6-2.1
				$\geq 10$	1.6	0.9-2.8

**TABLE 5. Observed Risks by Employment Duration in Studies Using Internal Comparisons (page 2)**

Reference	Type	Smoking Adjusted	Occupation	Subgroup (Years)	RR	95% CI
<b>Steenland et al, 1990</b>	CC	Yes	Diesel truck driver	1-24	1.27	0.7-2.27
				25-34	1.26	0.74-2.16
				$\geq 35$	1.89	1.04-3.42
<b>Swanson et al, 1993</b>	CC	Yes	Railroad worker	1-9	1.57	0.8-3.11
				$\geq 10$	2.46	1.24-4.87
			Heavy truck driver	1-9	1.56	0.95-2.58
			10-19	1.67	0.87-3.18	
			$\geq 20$	2.44	1.43-4.16	